



2024 年 3 月第 3 週 高校生ニュース教材 単語テスト

音声を聴いて、次の単語（熟語）を書きとって下さい。また、その意味を日本語で書いて下さい。

	words/phrases	meaning
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		

----- キ リ ト リ -----

(解答)

1. poll (今日のニュースでは)投票所 *他に「国勢調査」の意味もある
2. candidate 立候補者
3. nomination 指名
4. represent ~ ~を代表する
5. withdraw 撤退する *活用形: withdraw-withdrew-withdrawn
6. capture (今日のニュースでは)勝ち取る *他に「捕獲する、占領する」の意味もある
7. tackle ~に取り組む
8. migrant 移動する人、移住民(季節労働者)
*immigrant: 国外から入ってくる移民/emigrant: 国外に出ていく移民
9. asylum 亡命・避難(所)
10. claim 求める・要求する
11. blame A for B B のことで A を非難する
12. sluggish 不景気な *economy を修飾する語として、よく使われる

[復習]アメリカ政治ニュース用語をおさらいしましょう。(この教材は、3月第2週の続編となります)
Republican 共和党員・共和党支持者 Democrat 民主党員・民主党支持者
primary 予備選挙 *形容詞の primary は「初期の、最初の、主要な」の意味

US elections 2024: Super Tuesday primary results

1 Super Tuesday, March 5th, was a critical day for both Republicans and Democrats. On this day, voters in 15 states and one territory went to the polls to select their party's candidate for the presidential election. President Joe Biden and his predecessor Donald Trump swept to victory across the country, setting up ①a historic rematch on November 5th.

2 On Wednesday(March 6th), Nikki Haley, Trump’s last remaining rival for the Republican presidential nomination, announced that she has decided to withdraw from the race. She had mostly won from a quarter to 40% of the vote in Republican primaries against Trump. She had captured only two contests since voting started in January, in Washington, D.C. last weekend and in Vermont on Super Tuesday. She was supported by voters who had rejected Trump, in particular college-educated elites.

3 "The time has now come to suspend my campaign," Haley said in her exit speech. She congratulated Trump and said, "I wish him well." However, ②she did not endorse Trump. She said, "It is now up to Donald Trump to earn the votes of those in our party and beyond who did not support him." She added, "I said I wanted Americans to have their voices heard. I have done that. I have no regrets."

predecessor 前任者 sweep to victory 圧勝する overwhelming 圧倒的な exit speech 別れの挨拶
endorse 支援する・承認する

Q1 スーパー・チューズデーの日、(1)誰が、(2)誰を選ぶために、投票しましたか。

Q2 下線①a historic rematch とありますが、なぜ historic なのですか。

Q3 Who is Nikki Haley?



Q4 Is Nikki Haley still going to run for the election?

Q5 ニッキー・ヘイリー氏は、どの州の予備選挙で勝利していましたか。

Q6 Especially who voted for Nikki Haley?

Q7 下線②とありますが、ヘイリー氏は具体的に何と言いましたか。

Q8 Why did Haley say, "I have no regrets"?

	【米大統領選 2024】スーパーチューズデー、有権者は誰になぜ投票したのか https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-qHz69CfaO8 [BBC／英語(日本語字幕あり)]
	Nikki Haley drops out of presidential race leaving Donald Trump as nominee https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DpnFYcv9r9Y この動画の 0:50~から再生すると、3段落のヘイリー氏の演説が始まります。

4 Trump celebrated his overwhelming victory on Super Tuesday at his Mar-a-Lago estate in Palm Beach, Florida. He said, "③This was an amazing night, an amazing day. It's been an incredible period of time in our country's history. ...④Our cities are choking to death. Our states are dying. And, frankly, our country is dying. ...He(Joe Biden) is the worst president in the history of our country. ...And we're going to make America great again, greater than ever before."

5 On the morning of Super Tuesday, Taylor Swift encouraged her fans to vote in a post on her Instagram Story; "Today, March 5, is the presidential primary in Tennessee and 16 other states and territories. I wanted to remind you guys to vote the people who most represent YOU into power. If you haven't already, make a plan to vote today."

estate 私有地 Mar-a-Lago トランプ氏の高級邸宅 choke to death 窒息死する frankly 率直に言って

Q9 What does Trump mean by his words: ③"This was an amazing night, an amazing day."?

Q10 下線④とありますが、現在、米国が抱えている社会問題を3つ以上書きましょう。

Q11 スーパー・チューズデーの日の朝、Taylor Swiftさんは、インスタのストーリーズで、どのようなメッセージを出しましたか。

	<p>【アメリカ大統領選】スーパーチューズデーで圧勝、トランプ前大統領が勝利宣言 共和党候補者選び https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gTMFejEvN0g [日テレ NEWS]</p>
	<p>Former President Donald Trump speaks after Super Tuesday victories at Mar-a-Lago https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kSHTynEZ-zg 3:00~ "This was an amazing night." 4:20~ "Joe Biden is ..."</p>
	<p>Taylor Swift urges followers to vote on Super Tuesday #shorts https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=P7IMIXcO2ts</p>

Biden and Trump visit US-Mexico border

1 Biden and Trump made separate visits to the US-Mexico border in Texas on February 29th. They tried to appeal to the public to show they can tackle illegal immigration, one of the greatest issues ahead of the presidential election.

2 The number of migrants crossing the US border from Mexico has been rising for years. In 2023 alone, more than 2.4 million migrants crossed the southern U.S. border, largely from Central America and Venezuela as they flee poverty, violence and disasters triggered by climate change. There are also more and more immigrants from China, India and Turkey, who want to come to the U.S. owing to the unrest in their own nations and economy.

3 Biden stressed the necessity of a bipartisan ①border security bill, accusing Trump of trying to block the passage of the bill. The new bill would authorize presidential administrations to shut the border when undocumented daily migrants rose above 5,000. It includes many other measures to make entry harder.

4 Biden asked Trump to help him pass the bill. “Here’s what I would say to Mr. Trump. Instead of playing politics with the issue, join me, or I’ll join you in telling the Congress to pass this bill. You know and I know it’s the toughest, most efficient, most effective border security bill this country’s ever seen.”

flee～:～を逃げる bipartisan 二党の(bi は数字の2を表す接頭語。bicycle, bilingual 等) legislator 国会議員
authorize 許可する presidential administration 大統領の権限 undocumented 書類なき=不法の
pass the bill 法案を可決する the Congress 国会 ★()

Q1 Why did Biden and Trump visit the US-Mexico border in Texas?

Q2 Look at the graph on the website. What is happening to the number of migrants crossing the US-Mexico border?



Monthly migrant encounters by U.S. Border Patrol at U.S.-Mexico Border

<https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2024/02/15/migrant-encounters-at-the-us-mexico-border-hit-a-record-high-at-the-end-of-2023/>

Q3 アメリカへの移民が増えている理由を、移民の出身地別に説明しましょう。

★ベネズエラ・中南米 …

★中国・インド・トルコ…

Q4 下線①は、どのような法案ですか。説明しましょう。

Q5 バイデン大統領は、トランプ大統領のどんな行為について非難しましたか。

Q6 What did Biden ask Trump to do?



【バイデン氏とトランプ氏】メキシコ国境を訪問 不法移民問題めぐり演説で批判の応酬

[日テレ NEWS] https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-_xrhySu_30

5 Trump blamed Biden directly for the unprecedented number of illegal entries and increasing crime rates. Bringing up the recent death of a 22-year-old nursing student in Georgia, killed by an undocumented Venezuelan migrant on February 22nd, he said, “The United States is being overrun by the Biden migrant crime. Americans have been kidnapped, raped and savagely murdered by migrants. Migrants are poisoning the blood of the country. Crooked Joe has the blood of countless innocent victims.”

More Chinese migrants coming to the US border to seek asylum

1 Last year, U.S. Customs and Border Protection reported 37,000 Chinese citizens were apprehended crossing illegally from Mexico into the U.S, which is 50 times more than two years earlier. Many of the migrants say they made the journey to escape ②China's increasingly repressive political climate and ③sluggish economy.

2 Three years of Covid-19 lockdowns and restrictions left Chinese people out of work. They also got disillusioned with the ruling Communist Party's restrictions on personal life in China, where there is no freedom of speech and religions due to increasing crackdowns.



unprecedented 前代未聞の・前例のない overrun 制圧する・侵略する crooked 不正行為を行う、犯罪者の(スラング)
seek 求める U.S. Customs and Border Protection 国境警備局 apprehend=arrest
repressive 弾圧的な political climate 政治情勢 be disillusioned with ~:~に幻滅する
ruling party 与党 Communist Party 共産党 crackdown 取り締まり

Q7 トランプ氏はバイデン大統領について、何を非難しましたか。2点、5段落から抜き出しましょう。

Q8 2月22日、ジョージア州で、どのような殺人事件が発生しましたか。

Q9 下線②について、詳しく説明しましょう。

Q10 下線③について、詳しく説明しましょう。

	バイデン氏とトランプ氏、米南部国境を相次いで視察 大統領選最大の焦点「移民政策」をアピール [BBC News Japan] https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uyShwvj8dlE&t=1s
	ゼロコロナ余波か、メキシコから米国目指す中国人移民が急増 SNS駆使して情報交換[ロイター] https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p-aa6YO_be0

★次の英文を3回ずつ読んで、暗唱しましょう。

1) President Joe Biden and his predecessor Donald Trump swept to victory across the country, setting up a historic rematch on November 5th.

2) "I said I wanted Americans to have their voices heard. I have done that. I have no regrets."

3) Biden stressed the necessity of a bipartisan border security bill, accusing Trump of trying to block the passage of the bill.

4) Chinese migrants also got disillusioned with the ruling Communist Party's restrictions on personal life in China, where there is no freedom of speech and religions due to increasing crackdowns.

(和訳)

1) ジョー・バイデン大統領と前任者のドナルド・トランプが国中で圧勝し、11/5、歴史的な再戦を迎えることとなった。

★この文の後半(setting…以降)は分詞構文になっています。

2) 「私は、アメリカ人の声を聞いてほしかった、と言いました。私はそれをやり遂げました。後悔はありません。」

(ニッキー・ヘイリー氏のスピーチより)

★have their voices heard: 「have + 目的語 + 過去分詞」で「～を～させる、してもらう」(使役)

3) バイデンは、両党による国境安全対策法案の必要性を強調し、この法案の通過を妨げようとしているトランプを非難した。

★この文の後半(accusing…以降)は分詞構文になっています。

4) 中国系移民は、与党共産党による中国での個人生活への規制に幻滅している。

中国では、ますます多くなる取り締まりにより、発言や宗教の自由がない。

★関係副詞 where は、先行詞 China を修飾しています。

China は固有名詞なので、where の前にカンマ(,)を必要とします。

[Essay Writing]

Should Japan accept more immigrant laborers from other countries?